



**Hoyland Springwood Primary School**

**Safeguarding & Child Protection Policy**

**Updated December 2017**

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## **AIMS OF THIS POLICY**

- To ensure that children are effectively safeguarded from the potential risk of harm at Hoyland Springwood Primary School and that the safety and well-being of the children is of the highest priority in **all** aspects of the school's work.
- To help the school maintain its ethos whereby staff, pupils, parents and governors feel able to articulate any concerns comfortably, safe in the knowledge that effective action will be taken as appropriate.

## **PURPOSE OF THIS POLICY**

To ensure that all members of the school community:

- are aware of their responsibilities in relation to safeguarding and child protection.
- know the procedures that should be followed if they have a cause for concern.
- know where to go to find additional information regarding safeguarding.
- are aware of the key indicators relating to child abuse.
- fully support the school's commitment to safeguarding and child protection.
- establish and maintain an environment where children feel secure, are encouraged to talk, and are listened to.

## **1 PRINCIPLES**

- 1.1 Section 175 of the Education Act 2002 gives maintained schools a statutory duty to promote and safeguard the welfare of children, and have due regard to guidance issued by the Secretary of State<sup>1</sup>.
- 1.2 This school recognises its legal and moral duty to promote the well-being of children, and protect them from harm, and respond to child abuse.
- 1.3 We believe that every child regardless of age has at all times and in all situations a right to feel safe and protected from any situation or practice that results in a child being physically or psychologically damaged.
- 1.4 We agree that we have a primary responsibility for the care, welfare and safety of the pupils in our charge, and we will carry out this duty through our teaching and learning, extracurricular activities, pastoral care and extended school activities. In order to achieve this, all members of staff (including volunteers and governors) in this school, in whatever capacity, will at all times act proactively in child welfare matters especially where there is a possibility that a child may be at risk of significant harm.
- 1.5 The school seeks to adopt an open and accepting attitude towards children as part of their responsibility for pastoral care. The school hopes that parents and children will feel free to talk about any concerns and will see school as a safe place if there are any difficulties at home.
- 1.6 Children's worries and fears will be taken seriously if they seek help from a member of staff. However, staff cannot promise secrecy if concerns are such that referral must be made to the appropriate agencies in order to safeguard the child's welfare.

1.7 At Hoyland Springwood, if we have suspicions that a child's physical, sexual or emotional well-being is being, or is likely to be, harmed, or that they are being neglected, we will take appropriate action in accordance with the procedures issued by Barnsley Safeguarding Children Board.

1.8 As a consequence, we

- assert that teachers and other members of staff, (including volunteers,) in the school are an integral part of the child safeguarding process;
- accept totally that safeguarding children is an appropriate function for all members of staff in the school, and wholly compatible with their primary pedagogic responsibilities.
- recognise that safeguarding children in this school is a responsibility for all staff, including volunteers, and the Governing body;
- will ensure through training and supervision that all staff and volunteers in the school are alert to the possibility that a child is at risk of suffering harm, and know how to report concerns or suspicions;
- will designate a senior member of staff with knowledge and skills in recognising and acting on child protection concerns. He or she will act as a source of expertise and advice, and is responsible for coordinating action within the school and liaising with other agencies;
- ensure (through the designated member of staff) that staff with designated responsibility for child protection will receive appropriate training to the minimum standard set out by the Barnsley Safeguarding Children Board (BSCB)
- will share our concerns with others who need to know, and assist in any referral process;
- will ensure that all members of staff and volunteers who have suspicion that a child may be suffering, or may be at risk of suffering significant harm, refer such concerns to the Designated member of staff, who will refer on to Children's Social Care in accordance with the procedures issued by Barnsley Safeguarding Children Board.
- safeguard the welfare of children whilst in the school, through positive measures to address bullying, especially where this is aggravated by sexual or racial factors, disability or special educational needs, cyber bullying or Internet technologies
- will ensure that all staff are aware of the child protection procedures established by Barnsley Safeguarding Children Board and, where appropriate, the Local Authority, and act on any guidance or advice given by them;
- will ensure through our recruitment and selection of volunteers and paid employees that all people who work in our school are suitable to work with children,
- will act swiftly and make appropriate referrals where an allegation is made that a member of staff has committed an offence against a child, harmed a child, or acted in a way that calls into question their suitability for working with children.

## **2 DESIGNATED MEMBER OF STAFF**

2.1 The designated senior member of staff (designated person) for safeguarding protection in this school is: Mrs Katherine Clark (Headteacher)

2.2 In her absence, these matters will be dealt with by one of the Deputy Designated Safeguarding Leads: Miss Lynda Smith, Parent Support Adviser, Miss Lindsey Waugh, Inclusion Leader or Mrs Rachel Parker, Deputy Headteacher.

2.3 The designated person is key to ensuring that proper procedures and policies are in place and are followed with regard to child safeguarding issues. They will also act as a dedicated resource available for other staff, volunteers and governors to draw upon.

2.4 The school recognises that:

- the designated person need not be a teacher but must have the status and authority within the school management structure to carry out the duties of the post – they must therefore be a senior member of staff in the school.
- all members of staff (including volunteers) must be made aware of who this person is and what their role is.
- The designated person will act as a source of advice and coordinate action within the school over child protection cases
- The designated person will need to liaise with other agencies and build good working relationships with colleagues from these agencies.
- They should possess skills in recognising and dealing with child welfare concerns.
- Appropriate training and support should be given.
- The designated person is the first person to whom members of staff report concerns.
- The designated person is responsible for referring cases of suspected abuse or allegations to the relevant investigating agencies according to the procedures established by the BSCB.
- The designated person is not responsible for dealing with allegations made against members of staff, unless the designated person is also the headteacher.

2.5 To be effective they will:

- Act as a source of advice, support and expertise within the school and be responsible for coordinating action regarding referrals by liaising with Children's Social Care and other relevant agencies over suspicions that a child may be suffering harm.
- Cascade safeguarding advice and guidance issued by the Barnsley Safeguarding Children Board.

- Where they have concerns that a referral has not been dealt with in accordance with the child protection procedures, ask the Head of Safeguarding to investigate further.
- Ensure each member of staff and volunteers at the school, and regular visitors (such as Education Welfare Officers, trainee teachers and supply teachers) are aware of and can access readily, this policy.
- Liaise with the head teacher (if not head teacher) to inform him/her of any issues and ongoing investigations and ensure there is always cover for the role.
- Ensure that this policy is updated and reviewed annually and work with the Designated Governor for Child Protection & Safeguarding, Mrs Barbara Arnold, regarding this.
- Be able to keep detailed accurate secure written records of referrals/concerns using the school's CPOMs system.
- Ensure parents are aware of the Safeguarding & Child Protection Policy in order to alert them to the fact that the school may need to make referrals. Raising parents' awareness may avoid later conflict if the school does have to take appropriate action to safeguard a child.
- Where children leave the school roll, ensure any child protection file is transferred to the new school as soon as possible but certainly within the 15 day national requirement, separately from the main file, and addressed to the designated person for child protection. Any child protection information will be discussed by the designated teacher with the safeguarding lead from the new school. A receipt will be signed by both parties to ensure important documents are passed on.
- Where a child leaves and the new school is not known, ensure that the local authority is alerted so that the child's name can be included on the database for missing pupils.

2.6 The designated person also has an important role in ensuring all staff and volunteers receive appropriate training. They should:

- Attend training in how to identify abuse and know when it is appropriate to refer a case. This should be updated biennially.
- Have a working knowledge of how the Barnsley Safeguarding Children Board operates and the conduct of a child protection case conference and be able to attend and contribute to these when required, to enhance the implementation of the Child Protection Plan when this is requires.
- Attend any relevant or refresher training courses and then ensure that any new or key messages are passed to other staff, volunteers and governors.
- Make themselves (and any deputies) known to all staff, volunteers and governors (including new starters and supply teachers) and ensure those members of staff have had training in child protection. This should be relevant to their needs to enable them to identify and report any concerns to the designated teacher immediately.
- All supply teachers, volunteers and outside agencies working with children will be given a copy of

the *Information for Students, Volunteers & Outside Professionals* leaflet (which is located in the school office) with the Designated Safeguarding Lead's name and procedures to follow if they have a cause for concern.

- All staff, volunteers and students will also receive a copy of the publication *Keeping Children Safe in Education*(Section 1) and be asked to sign to say that they have read and understood this. This is a core document and a copy will be available at all times on the safeguarding noticeboard and on the school's Shared drive.
- The Designated Safeguarding Lead will deliver an annual update for all staff as a reminder of policy and procedures, including any updates.

### **3 DESIGNATED GOVERNOR**

The Designated Governor for Safeguarding at this school is: Mrs Barbara Arnold.

- 3.1 Where appropriate, the Governors will ensure that sufficient resources are made available to enable the necessary tasks to be carried out properly under inter-agency procedures.
- 3.2 The Governors will ensure that the designated member of staff for child protection is given sufficient time to carry out his or her duties, including accessing training.
- 3.3 The Governors will review safeguarding practices in the school on a regular basis, and no less than annually, to ensure that:
  - The school is carrying out its duties to safeguard the welfare of children at the school;
  - A termly monitoring meeting is held with the designated safeguarding lead with an agreed focus.
  - Members of staff and volunteers are aware of current practices in this matter, and that staff receive training where appropriate;
  - Child protection is integrated with induction procedures for all new members of staff and volunteers
  - The school follows the procedures agreed by Barnsley Safeguarding Children Board, and any supplementary guidance issued by the Local Authority
  - Only persons suitable to work with children shall be employed in the school, or work here in a voluntary capacity
  - Where safeguarding concerns about a member of staff are raised, take appropriate action in line with BSCB Allegations against Staff Procedures and BMBC Disciplinary Procedures.

## **4 RECRUITMENT**

4.1 In order to ensure that children are protected whilst at this school, we will ensure that our staff and volunteers are carefully selected, screened, trained and supervised.

4.2 We accept that it is our responsibility to follow the guidance set out in “Working Together to Safeguard Children” and “Keeping Children Safe in Education”, in particular we will ensure that the following checks are satisfactorily completed before a person takes up a position in the school:

- Identity checks to establish that applicants are who they claim to be<sup>2</sup>
- Academic qualifications, to ensure that qualifications are genuine
- Professional and character references prior to offering employment
- Satisfy conditions as to health and physical capacity
- Previous employment history will be examined and any gaps accounted for.
- CRB checks .e.g., through birth certificate, passport, new style driving licence, etc...

At least one member of the interview panel for each appointment will have completed the Safer Recruitment training.

## **5 VOLUNTEERS**

5.1 We understand that some people otherwise unsuitable for working with children may use volunteering to gain access to children; for this reason, any volunteers in the school, in whatever capacity, will be recruited in line with BMBC Recruitment Policy.

5.2 All volunteers and supply teachers are presented with a helpful guide to school safeguarding procedures.

## **6 INDUCTION & TRAINING**

6.1 All new members of staff, students and volunteers will receive induction training, which will give an overview of the school and ensure they know its purpose, values, services and structure, as well as identifying and reporting abuse, and confidentiality issues.

6.2 All new staff at the school (including volunteers) will receive child protection information and a copy of this policy on starting their work at the school.

6.3 All staff, teaching students and volunteers will be expected to attend training on safeguarding children that will enable them to fulfil their responsibilities in respect of child protection effectively. The school will provide access to this training and new staff will also as part of their induction, be expected to read relevant information from the BMBC at [www.safeguardingchildrenbarnsley.com](http://www.safeguardingchildrenbarnsley.com)

- 6.4 Staff will attend refresher training every three years, and the designated person every two years. Staff who are new to the school and who have not completed face to face safeguarding training within the last three years will complete online safeguarding training provided by the local authority.
- 6.5 Staff visiting the school for short periods of time e.g. one day supply cover, will receive information in relation to designated safeguarding leads and school procedures.
- 6.6 All school staff and volunteers complete safeguarding training either prior to commencing their role or within half a term. It is also expected that students will have completed safeguarding training.

## **7 DEALING WITH CONCERNS**

- 7.1 Members of staff and volunteers must not investigate suspicions; if somebody believes that a child may be suffering, or may be at risk of suffering significant harm, they must always refer such concerns in line with DFE and BSCB Procedures. At Hoyland Springwood we class a 'cause for concern' as: an observation, an action, a discussion or a disclosure that makes you feel worried or anxious about a child's safety and well-being. This could also be a change in behaviour, appearance or circumstances.
- 7.2 To this end, staff will follow the procedures below;

All causes for concern must be recorded on the CPOMS system. The DSL or one of the Deputy Safeguarding Leads must also be notified immediately. Guidance for staff can be found on the reverse of stock cupboard doors, in the staffroom and in each of the offices. The DSL is automatically alerted via e-mail to all information logged on CPOMS. Staff logging concerns should also alert the child's class teacher and other staff as detailed below:

Behaviour/Bullying	Behaviour Lead
SEND	Inclusion Leader
Children in the Resourced Provision	Teacher in Charge of Resourced Provision and Nursery Nurse in Resource Provision.
Home and parenting	Parent Support Adviser

Volunteers and visitors must notify either the DSL or one of her deputies immediately so that the concern can be logged on CPOMS.

Any further discussions, telephone calls, meeting or further information will be logged on CPOMS to ensure that the school has a full and accurate record of all actions taken.

Members of the Safeguarding Team (DSL and deputies) communicate regularly regarding families and children causing concern. A formal termly meeting is also held to review all pupils and families causing concern.

7.3 We will ensure that all members of staff and employees are familiar with the procedures for keeping a confidential record of any incidents and with the requirements of Barnsley Safeguarding Children Board.

7.4 Where any member of staff fails to report their concerns, this may be dealt with as a disciplinary matter.

## **8 SAFEGUARDING IN SCHOOL**

8.1 As well as ensuring that we address child protection concerns, we will also ensure that children who attend the school are kept safe from harm whilst they are in our charge.

8.2 To this end, this policy must be seen in light of the school's policies on:

- Personal, Social and Health Education and Sex and Relationships Education; child protection issues will be addressed through the curriculum as appropriate.
- Bullying; the school will also ensure that bullying is identified and dealt with so that any harm caused by other pupils can be minimised. We will pay particular attention to sexualized behaviour, or bullying that is homophobic in nature, cyber bullying or where there appear to be links to domestic abuse in the family home.
- Equal Opportunities and Race Equality
- Confidentiality
- Personal Development, Behaviour & Wellbeing
- Anti-bullying
- Drug
- Health & Safety
- eSafety
- Care and Control including Physical Intervention
- Equality Policy
- Managing Allegations of Abuse Against Members of Staff
- Whistle Blowing
- Induction policy
- Children in Care
- Information sharing policy – storing and sending sensitive and confidential electronic information /data

8.3 To ensure the safety of the children within the school grounds, the building is regularly inspected and checked by the Site Manager, Mr Phil Hall and Mrs Karen Charnock, Health & Safety Lead (HR/Finance Officer)

## **9 PHOTOGRAPHING CHILDREN**

- 9.1 We understand that parents like to take photos of or video record their children in the school play, or at sports day, or school presentations. This is a normal part of family life, and we will not discourage parents from celebrating their child's successes.
- 9.2 However, if there are Health and Safety issues associated with this - i.e. the use of a flash when taking photos could distract or dazzle the child, and cause them to have an accident, we will encourage parents to use film or settings on their camera that do not require flash.
- 9.3 When a child does not have permission to have photographs taken in school, parents and carers are informed prior to an event. No photograph will be taken during any activity or class/school performance and set procedures are followed. School staff will take photos, excluding the child/ren in question and make them available to parents via the school website.
- 9.4 We will not allow images of pupils to be used on school websites, publicity, or press releases, without express permission from the parent, and if we do obtain such permission, we will not identify individual children by name.
- 9.5 The school cannot however be held accountable for photographs or video footage taken by parents or members of the public at school functions.

## **10 CONFIDENTIALITY and INFORMATION SHARING (see separate policy for detail)**

- 10.1 The school, and all members of staff at the school, will ensure that all data about pupils is handled in accordance with the requirements of the law, and any national and local guidance.
- 10.2 Any member of staff who has access to sensitive information about a child or the child's family must take all reasonable steps to ensure that such information is only disclosed to those people who need to know.
- 10.3 Regardless of the duty of confidentiality, if any member of staff has reason to believe that a child may be suffering harm, or be at risk of harm, their duty is to forward this information without delay to the designated member of staff for child protection.
- 10.4 All sensitive information i.e. EHAs or child protection will be stored electronically on CPOMS (except for some information such as historic information which is stored in a locked cupboard) and if sent electronically, the policy for storing and sending sensitive and confidential electronic information/data will be followed.
- 10.5 When passing on sensitive information (i.e. children protection) to another school via a transition meeting, this will be done through a face-to-face meeting with the Safeguarding lead from the new school, wherever possible. A paper receipt for the information will then signed.

## **11 PHYSICAL CONTACT AND RESTRAINT**

11.1 Members of staff may have to make physical interventions with children. Members of staff will only do this in line with school policy. For further details, see the Care and Control Policy (including physical restraint) Policy.

## **12 ALLEGATIONS AGAINST MEMBERS OF STAFF**

12.1 If anyone makes an allegation that any member of staff (including any volunteer or Governor) may have:

- Committed an offence against a child
- Placed a child at risk of significant harm
- Behaved in a way that calls into question their suitability to work with children

12.2 The allegation will be dealt with in accordance with national guidance and agreements, as implemented locally by BSCB.

12.3 The head teacher, rather than the designated member of staff will handle such allegations, unless the allegation is against the head teacher, when the chair of governors will handle the school's response.

12.4 The head teacher (or chair of governors) will collate basic information about the allegation, and report these without delay to the Local Authority Designated Officer (LADO) – Ruth Holmes. The LADO will discuss the concerns and offer advice and guidance on how the situation will be managed and if a strategy meeting will be required. For more information, see the Managing Allegations of Abuse against Teachers and Other Staff Policy

## **13 BEFORE AND AFTER SCHOOL ACTIVITIES**

13.1 Where the Governing Body transfers control of use of school premises to bodies (such as sports clubs) to provide out of school hours activities, we will ensure that these bodies have appropriate safeguarding and child protection policies and procedures, and that there are arrangements in place to link with the school on such matters. Such considerations will be made explicit in any contract or service level agreement with the bodies.

## **14 CONTRACTED SERVICES**

- 14.1 Where the Governing Bodies contracts its services to outside providers, we will ensure that these providers have appropriate safeguarding and child protection policies and procedures, and that there are arrangements in place to link with the school on such matters. Such considerations will be made explicit in any contract or service level agreement with the provider.

## **15 PARENTS & CARERS**

- 15.1 Copies of this policy will be available to download from the school website:

<http://www.hoylandspringwood.org.uk/>

Paper copies are available on request from the school office. A parent-friendly leaflet is also available.

## **16 PROVISION TO HELP PUPILS STAY SAFE**

- 16.1 Safeguarding permeates through all aspects of the wider school curriculum. The following examples are not exhaustive but give a flavour for how safeguarding is promoted at Hoyland Springwood Primary School. Through a more personalised PSHCE programme with the use of Thrive, SEAL and Circle Time that specifically meets the needs of our children, they learn to engage with others in a safe and mutually respectful way. Our robust Anti-bullying Policy is reinforced regularly through work with specific groups, assemblies and we hold an annual Anti-bullying Fortnight. Pupils who have particular needs or difficulties in these areas are supported by a range of social and emotional support strategies and programmes and specifically tailored Thrive programmes, as well as receiving additional individual support from the Parent Support Adviser (PSA), parents and staff.

Initiatives such as the individual work with the PSA, School Council, Digital Leaders, Bikeability and Scooter Training, along with highly effective work with other agencies ensure that children are well-placed to keep themselves and other children safe in their everyday lives.

Where necessary, specific therapeutic interventions are put in place for children either individually or in small groups; these include art therapy, play therapy, counselling and TADS (Therapies for Anxiety, Depression & Stress).

## **17 SPECIFIC AREAS OF SAFEGUARDING & CHILD PROTECTION**

### **18.1 Child Sexual Exploitation (CSE)**

The definition of CSE is:

*Child sexual exploitation is a form of child sexual abuse. It occurs where an individual or group takes advantage of an imbalance of power to coerce, manipulate or deceive a child or young person under the age of 18 into sexual activity (a) in exchange for something the victim needs or wants, and/or (b) for the financial advantage or increased status of the perpetrator or facilitator. The victim may have been sexually exploited even if the sexual activity appears consensual. Child sexual exploitation does not always involve physical contact; it can also occur through the use of technology.*

All staff are aware of Child Sexual Exploitation and key indicators to look for. Information relating to Child Sexual Exploitation (Section A of Child Sexual Exploitation – Definition and Guide for Practitioners) is available in the staffroom as part of the school safeguarding noticeboard and safeguarding document file.

### **18.2 Female Genital Mutilation (FGM)**

All staff are aware of Female Genital Mutilation and key indicators to look for. Teachers access further training (Home Office FGM training) on a rolling programme and are aware of their duty to report known incidences of FGM to the police.

### **18.3 Preventing Extremism (Prevent)**

All staff are aware of the need to prevent children being exposed to extremist attitudes and behaviour and that they must report any concerns, following the school's safeguarding procedures. The school has a separate Preventing Extremism and Radicalisation Policy with further information.

### **18.4 Private Fostering**

All staff are aware of private fostering and that, as a school, we must report any known instances of private fostering (children with resident with someone other than a family member for 28 days consecutively without LA approval) to the local authority. All staff receive guidance on private fostering as part of their induction and via the annual safeguarding update.

## **18 IMPLEMENTATION, MONITORING, EVALUATION AND REVIEW**

- 18.1** All adults in school will receive a copy of this policy and will be asked to sign to say that they have read and agree to follow its procedures. It will be discussed by the Designated Lead with staff at an annual update.
- 18.2** The effectiveness of the policy will be reviewed and evaluated the Governing Body annually in light of any specific incidents or changes to local/national guidance.
- 18.3** The Designated Governor for Child Protection & Safeguarding will monitor one aspect of the school's work termly and report back to the full governing body.
- 18.4** The Headteacher will report on safeguarding matters through the termly report and safeguarding will be a standing item on the agenda at each full governing body meeting.
- 18.5** Parents will be consulted via letters/questionnaires and in person at school events, and pupils via the school council.

**This policy is to be updated December 2018**

## **Appendix 1: Definitions and Symptoms of Abuse**

There are four main categories of abuse – physical injury, neglect, sexual abuse and emotional abuse. The list of symptoms given is not exhaustive or comprehensive but consists of frequently observed symptoms. It is important to remember that most abuse involves more than one main type, for example, sexual and emotional abuse may be recognised together. These symptoms, for example cuts and grazes, may also be accidental and not a sign of abuse.

### **Physical Abuse**

Actual or risk of physical injury to a child or failure to prevent physical injury (or suffering) to a child, including deliberate poisoning, suffocation and factitious illness by proxy. This includes excessive punishment.

Symptoms:

Behaviour changes/wet bed/withdrawal/regression	Finger marks
Frequent unexplained injuries	Broken bones
Afraid of physical contact	Cuts and grazes
Violent behaviour during role play	Cigarette burns
Unwillingness to change clothes	Cowering
Aggressive language and use of threats	
Bruising in unusual areas	
Changing explanation of injuries	
Not wanting to go home with parent or carer	

## Neglect

Actual or risk of persistent or severe neglect of a child or the failure to protect a child from exposure to any kind of danger, including cold or starvation. Extreme failure to carry out important aspects of care, resulting in the significant impairment of the child's health or development, including failure to thrive.

Symptoms:

Lack of appropriate clothing

Dirty

Cold – complaining of

Body sores

Hunger – complaining of

Smells of urine

Unkempt hair

No parental interest

Not wanting to communicate

Behaviour problems

Attention seeking

Lack of respect

Often in trouble – police

Bullying

Use of bad language

Always out at all hours

Lack of confidence – low self-esteem

Stealing

Jealousy

## Sexual Abuse

Actual or risk of sexual exploitation of a child or adolescent. The child may be dependent and/or developmentally immature. The involvement of dependent, immature children and adolescents in activities to which they are unable to give informed consent or that violate the social taboos of family roles.

Symptoms:

Inappropriate behaviour – language

Withdrawn

Change of behaviour

Role play

Rejecting physical contact or demanding attention

Rocking

Physical evidence – marks, bruising

Knowledge

Pain going to toilet, strong urine

Stained underwear

Bruising/marks in genital area

Drawing – inappropriate knowledge

Relationships with other adults or children for example, being forward

## Emotional Abuse

Actual or risk of severe adverse effect on the emotional and behavioural development of a child caused by persistent or severe emotional ill-treatment or rejection. It is important to remember that all abuse involves some emotional ill-treatment.

Symptoms:

Crying

Rocking

Withdrawn

Not wanting to socialise

Cringing

Bad behaviour

Aggression

Behaviour changes

Bribery by parent

Self infliction

Lack of confidence

Attention seeking

Isolation from peers – unable to communicate

Clingy

Afraid of authoritative figures

Treating others as you have been treated

Picking up points through conversation with children